## Your Options to Pay For Long Term Care

| Option                    | What is it?   | Pro   | Con  |
|---------------------------|---|---|--|
| Medicaid                  | Government program to pay health care costs   | • Government pays nursing home expenses   | <ul> <li>Must meet strict asset and<br/>income requirements</li> <li>Only for nursing home care</li> </ul>                           |
| Spend Down (Go Broke)     | You spend all your savings on<br>your care and eventually<br>qualify for Medicaid     | <ul> <li>No planning needed</li> </ul>  | • You lose all savings   |
| Self-Insure               | You save enough to pay for your own care out of pocket                                | • You keep full control   | <ul><li>You must save a lot of money</li><li>You pay for expenses out-of-pocket</li></ul>  |
| Long-Term Care Insurance  | You pay insurance premiums<br>while healthy and they pay for<br>care when you need it | • Transfers cost of care to insurance company instead of you  | <ul> <li>Need to be healthy enough<br/>to qualify</li> <li>Insurance premiums can be<br/>expensive</li> </ul>                        |
| VA Aid and Attendance     | VA program pays assisted<br>living expenses for Veterans                              | • Government pays assisted living expenses  | <ul> <li>Must meet strict service,<br/>disability, and income<br/>requirements</li> <li>Does not pay for nursing<br/>home</li> </ul> |
| Asset Protection Planning | You shelter your savings using all the tools the law allows                           | <ul> <li>You protect your assets</li> <li>You strategically spend<br/>down without losing all your<br/>assets</li> <li>You decide who controls<br/>your assets</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>You pay now to save later</li> <li>You sacrifice control of assets in order to protect them</li> </ul>                      |